

Work BACKWARDS FROM AFTER COLLISION.

BEFORE COLLISION

AFTER COLLISION

$$m_c v_c = (m_s + m_c) v_{sc}$$

SHOULD BE EQUAL TO ESCAPE VELOCITY

$$m_c v_c = (m_s + m_c) \sqrt{\frac{2GM_p}{r}}$$

$$v_{sc} = \sqrt{\frac{2GM_p}{r}}$$

DISTANCE FROM SATELLITE TO CENTER OF PLANET

$$v_c = \frac{(m_s + m_c) \sqrt{\frac{2GM_p}{r}}}{m_c}$$

$$v_c = 1.288 \times 10^6 \text{ m/s}$$

$m_s$ = MASS OF SATELLITE $m_c$ = MASS OF SLOB $m_p$ = MASS OF PLANET $R_p$ = RADIUS OF PLANET $r$ = ORBITAL RADIUS + RADIUS OF PLANET $v_c$ = VELOCITY OF SLOB
--

NOW TO CALCULATE ENERGY AT BEGINNING AND RELATE TO ENERGY AT END

$$\frac{1}{2} k x^2 - \frac{G m_c m_p}{R_p} = \frac{1}{2} m_c v_c^2 - \frac{G m_c m_p}{r}$$

$2.69 \times 10^{13}$        $4.14 \times 10^{13}$        $7.38 \times 10^{11}$

SOLVE FOR X

$$\frac{1}{2} k x^2 = \frac{1}{2} m_c v_c^2 - \frac{G m_c m_p}{r} + \frac{G m_c m_p}{R_p}$$

$$x = \sqrt{2k \left( \frac{1}{2} m_c v_c^2 - \frac{G m_c m_p}{r} + \frac{G m_c m_p}{R_p} \right)}$$

$$X = 52.64 \text{ m}$$

CONCEPTUAL QUESTIONS?

CAN YOU BE IN A GEOSTATIONARY ORBIT ABOVE A POLE?

NOPE, IT HAS TO STAY STILL TO BE STATIONARY ABOVE A POLE HENCE WHY THERE ARE THRUSTERS ON?

WHAT FORCE ARE THRUSTERS APPLYING?

$$F = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

COULD WE MEASURE HOW MUCH TIME IT TAKES TO REACH SATELLITE?

YES, BUT NOT WITH THE PHYSICS TOOLS AT OUR DISPOSAL, VARIABLE FORCE RESULTS IN CHANGING ACCELERATION WHICH WE HAVE NOT DEALT WITH.

IF WE DID NOT LAUNCH FROM THE POLE WHAT COMPLICATIONS WOULD WE HAVE TO DEAL WITH?

ROTATION OF THE EARTH WOULD ADD X VECTOR TO VELOCITY.